



Good Morning!

ESOL Online AM

Week 21 - Day 62 - WEDNESDAY - 2-08-2023 SP
February 8, 2023



Worcester
Adult Learning Center

THINGS YOU WILL DO IN CLASS

Write



Read





Speak



Listen



CLASS VALUES

- Be respectful 
- Be kind 
- Be on time 
- Be helpful 

SCHOOL RULES

Attendance

No more than 2 unexcused missed classes a month

2 late arrivals of 15 minutes or more will equal 1 absence

Send a message to the teacher if you can not come to class.

Participation

*Please keep your video on during class.
Cameras must be on for Conversation Practice.



Weather and the Environment

STANDARDS – FOR THIS WEEK

Listening and Speaking

- L/S 1A.4b Carry out speaking tasks that require presentation of information. - paraphrasing researched information in a short oral presentation
- L/S 1C.3b Report on a topic, tell a story, or recount an experience with relevant facts and descriptive details.
- L/S5.1b. With support, use provided media to extend practice of oral English

Reading

- R1B.4f. Read aloud connected text composed primarily of simple and compound sentences with sufficient accuracy, and appropriate intonation and phrasing.
- R 5.2a Use information gained from visuals (e.g., images, illustrated maps, cartoons) to support comprehension
- R 5.4b Identify, gather, and use information from multiple print or digital sources to locate an answer to a question or solve a problem.

Writing

- Writing 4 (Use of effective strategies): Use a variety of writing strategies appropriate to the writing purpose and type of text.
- W 4A.3b Use questions (e.g., the five Ws) to generate ideas.
- W 5.3a Following models, craft simple text in relevant technology media (e.g., PowerPoint, email, apps, text messaging).
- W 5.3b Use key features of relevant technologies (e.g., typing in Word or PowerPoint)
- W5.4a. With guidance and support, select and use relevant technology to produce and publish short texts (e.g., typing in Word or PowerPoint).

OBJECTIVES – AT THE COMPLETION OF THIS WEEK'S LESSONS STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO:

Journal Writing

- Write a descriptive paragraph using adjectives of degree and conjunctions
- Write about your local/regional/national/global weather, air quality, climate, environment, etc.

Lessons

- Identify conjunction word patterns and types
- Apply correct use of conjunctions in sentences
- Identify adjectives of degree words
- Apply correct use of adjectives of degree

Conversation Practice

- Use adjectives of degree and conjunctions in conversation
- Give and receive feedback about your journal, conjunctions, and adjectives of degree

MATERIALS – FOR THIS WEEK

- Journals
- Conjunctions - Quizzes
- Adjectives of Degree
- Slides

*See Resources slide for links

RESOURCES

Conjunctions

- Conjunctions (ellii, 5:29 min.) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3qbfchUrcI>
- Coordinating Conjunctions (MyEnglishTeacher) <https://www.myenglishteacher.eu/blog/coordinating-conjunctions/>
- FANBOYS and The WABBITS (MyEnglishTeacher) <https://www.ius.edu/writing-center/files/fanboys-and-wabbits.pdf>
- FANBOYS Song (Lady Gaga music) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hVL38Is5Ac>
- FANBOYS song & punctuation (BKA content) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-catJZm_2TI
- Correlative Conjunctions (Grammarly) <https://www.grammarly.com/blog/correlative-conjunctions/>
- Correlative Conjunctions (BKA content) <https://www.bkacontent.com/qs-use-correlative-conjunctions/>
- Subordinating Conjunctions The WABBITS (MyEnglishTeacher) <https://www.ius.edu/writing-center/files/fanboys-and-wabbits.pdf>
- Subordinate Conjunctions (Grammarsaurus, video, 3:44 min.) A WHITE BUS is coming!!! <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FK2Gyto5gTQ>
- 50 Subordinating Conjunctions <https://englishstudyhere.com/conjunctions/50-subordinating-conjunctions/>
- THOUGH - Why do Americans say though? <https://www.youtube.com/shorts/wfQnE1bDtUs>

Conjunction - Quizzes

- (Thrive Brain, video)
 - Coordinating <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rzH09FMDsQE>
 - Correlative Conjunctions <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IZOqjUzEMLE>
 - Subordinating <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8djgk2Kndhs>
 -
- (Quality Education, videos) Examples:
 - English Grammar Quiz 1 (conjunctions) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4rvO1oDpuSw/>
 - Test your English Grammar (conjunctions) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U7-wRxfERHq>
 - English Grammar Quiz 2 (conjunctions) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eK2Of3VB-2Q>

Liveworksheets

- Subordinating Conjunctions <https://www.liveworksheets.com/search.asp?content=subordinating+conjunctions>
- Nor, Or, Neither/Nor, Either/Or, Both/And <https://www.liveworksheets.com/search.asp?content=nor>

AGENDA (WHAT WE WILL DO THIS WEEK)

- ❑ Community: Weather and the Environment
 - ❑ News & Housekeeping
 - ❑ Journal Writing
 - ❑ Conjunctions - MORE... nor, or, neither/nor, either/or, both/and
 - ❑ Conversation Practice

* Click on the link in your Remind message to rejoin our Zoom class.



QUESTIONS?



Worcester
Adult Learning Center

NEWS





QUESTIONS?



JOURNAL WRITING

Please write complete sentences (S V O)

1. What did the groundhog say?
2. What didn't the groundhog say?

Try to use nor, or, neither/nor, either/or, both/and.

More Subordinating Conjunctions

A WHITE BUS



although, after, as, when, if, that,
even though, because, until, unless,
since

by the time, in case, in the event
that, only, only if

50 Subordinating Conjunctions

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. after | 14. if | 27. provided | 40. whenever |
| 2. although | 15. if only | 28. provided that | 41. where |
| 3. as | 16. if when | 29. rather than | 42. whereas |
| 4. as if | 17. if then | 30. since | 43. where if |
| 5. as long as | 18. inasmuch | 31. so that | 44. wherever |
| 6. as much as | 19. in order that | 32. supposing | 45. whether |
| 7. as soon as | 20. just as | 33. than | 46. which |
| 8. as though | 21. lest | 34. that | 47. while |
| 9. because | 22. now | 35. though | 48. who |
| 10. before | 23. now since | 36. till | 49. whoever |
| 11. even | 24. now that | 37. unless | 50. why |
| 12. even if | 25. now when | 38. until | |
| 13. even though | 26. once | 39. when | |

CONJUNCTIONS

Coordinating

FANBOYS

F = for
A = and
N = nor
B = but
O = or
Y = yet
S = so



Correlative

both / and
not only / but also
either / or
neither / nor
whether / or



Subordinating

WABBITTS

W = when where while
A = after although
B = before
B = because
I = if
T = though
S = since





JOURNAL WRITING

Please write complete sentences (S V O)

1. What types of weather do you like?
2. What kinds of weather do you not like?

Try to use nor, or, neither/nor, either/or, or both/and.

More Subordinating Conjunctions

A WHITE BUS



although, after, as, when, if, that,
even though, because, until, unless,
since

by the time, in case, in the event
that, only, only if

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CONJUNCTIONS

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A = and
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Correlative

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not only / but also
either / or
neither / nor
whether / or



Subordinating

WABBITTS

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QUESTIONS?

CONJUNCTIONS

Grammar Practice Worksheets

💡 Int 🎓 Teens & Adults

In this lesson, students learn about the different types of conjunctions (coordinating, correlative, and subordinating) and how they're used to join sentence elements. They also learn how to punctuate sentences with conjunctions.

This lesson can easily be divided into three parts (to cover one type of conjunction at a time) or completed all at once for a comparison of conjunction types.



CONJUNCTIONS

conjunctions



join 2 or more

- words
- phrases
- clauses

CONJUNCTIONS

Three types

- Coordinating
- Correlative
- Subordinating

Mixed

CONJUNCTIONS

Three types

- Coordinating - FANBOYS (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so)
- Correlative
- Subordinating

Mixed

CONJUNCTIONS

Three types

- Coordinating
- Correlative - pairs Ex: (*both / and, not only / but also*) (*either / or, neither / nor, whether / or*)
- Subordinating

Mixed

CONJUNCTIONS

Three types

- Coordinating
- Correlative
- Subordinating - WABBITS **w**hen, **w**here, **w**hile, **a**fter, **a**lthough, **b**efore, **b**ecause, **i**f, **t**hough, **s**ince

Mixed

CONJUNCTIONS

Three types

- Coordinating - FANBOYS (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so)
- Correlative - pairs Ex: (*both / and, not only / but also*) (*either / or, neither / nor, whether / or*)
- Subordinating - WABBITS **w**hen, **w**here, **w**hile, **a**fter, **a**lthough, **b**efore, **b**ecause, **i**f, **t**hough, **s**ince

Mixed



QUESTIONS?

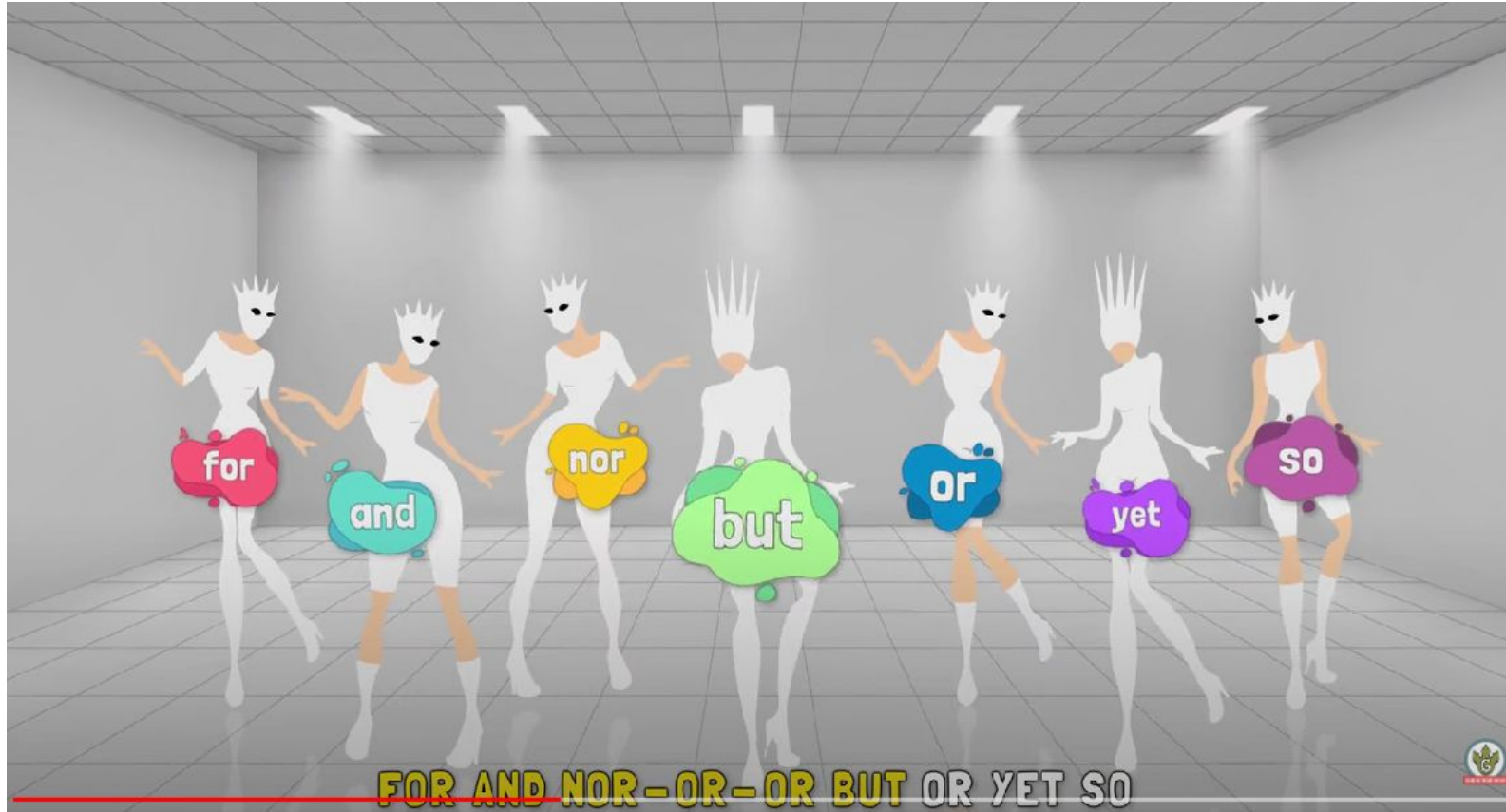
CONJUNCTIONS - COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

F **A** **N** **B** **O** **Y** **S**

CONJUNCTIONS -- COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS



CONJUNCTIONS -- COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS



CONJUNCTIONS – COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

Coordinating Conjunctions

F = for

A = and

N = nor

B = but

O = or

Y = yet

S = so



Coordinating Conjunction	Purpose	Notes	Example
and	addition	very common	She likes ham and pineapple on her pizza.
but	opposition	very common	He studies hard, but his brother doesn't care about school.
or	choice	very common	Will you wear the green jacket or the blue one?
	addition	common in negative sentences*	My sister doesn't like salt or pepper.
so	result	very common	I didn't finish my homework, so I'm not allowed to watch TV.
yet	opposition	not very common / more formal	Several reporters attended the press conference, yet no one asked any questions.
nor	choice	not very common / more formal / used in negative sentences	You didn't file the report, nor did you attend the meeting.
for	reason	not common at all / more poetic	The sky is dark, for the sun has set.


CONJUNCTIONS – COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS QUIZ

Coordinating Conjunctions

- F = for
- A = and
- N = nor
- B = but
- O = or
- Y = yet
- S = so



Jhon's birthday celebration was a full of fun _____ a lot of people showed up.



1 so

2 and



QUESTIONS?

CONJUNCTIONS - CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS



Correlative Conjunctions Come in Pairs



- as ... as
- as many ... as
- **both ... and**
- **either ... or**
- from ... to
- **neither ... nor**
- no sooner ... than
- **not only ... but also**
- rather ... than
- such ... that
- **whether ... or**

CONJUNCTIONS – CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS

Correlative

both / and
not only / but also
either / or
neither / nor
whether / or



Form

Some conjunctions are used in pairs. They use **parallel** structure, which means that the **same** grammatical forms appear on each side of the conjunctions. Correlative conjunctions can join two parts of speech (e.g., N + N), phrases (VO + VO), or clauses (e.g., SVO + SVO).

Purpose

The first part of the correlative conjunction pair is mainly used for emphasis. The **emphasis** is on "more than one" (*both, not only*) or on the choice (*either, neither, whether*). In some cases (*both/and, either/or*), the first part of the pair can be dropped from the sentence without affecting meaning.

- ✓ I enjoy **both** skiing **and** snowboarding.
- ✓ I enjoy skiing **and** snowboarding.

CONJUNCTIONS – CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS

Correlative

both / and
 not only / but also
 either / or
 neither / nor
 whether / or




Correlative Conjunction	Example
both / and	Both <i>John and Bill</i> are excellent tennis players.
not only / but also	She not only <i>lost the game</i> , but also <i>hurt her ankle</i> .
either / or	Either <i>you register for the conference now</i> or <i>you lose out on this opportunity</i> .
neither / nor	Neither <i>the students</i> nor <i>the professor</i> understood the problem.
whether / or	Whether <i>you earn an A</i> or <i>get a lower grade</i> , make sure you try your best.


CONJUNCTIONS – CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS – QUIZ

Correlative


both / and
not only / but also
either / or
neither / nor
whether / or



Chang speaks Spanish ⁱ
_____ naturally
_____ fluently.



- 1 not only ... but also
- 2 either ... or





QUESTIONS?

CONJUNCTIONS - SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

W A B B I T S

CONJUNCTIONS - SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

W A B B I T S



CONJUNCTIONS - SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

W

when where while

A

after although

B

before

B

because

I

if

T

though

S

since



CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when where while

A = after although

B = before

B = because

I = if

T = though

S = since



FORM

A subordinating conjunction is a word or phrase at the beginning of a dependent clause (a sentence that cannot stand alone). Subordinating conjunctions join a **dependent clause** with an **independent clause** (a sentence that can stand alone).

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

Subordinating

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FORM

A subordinating conjunction is a word or phrase at the beginning of a dependent clause (a sentence that cannot stand alone). Subordinating conjunctions join a **dependent clause** with an **independent clause** (a sentence that can stand alone).

Subordinate clause

= an incomplete sentence

= a dependent clause

Main clause

= a complete sentence

= an independent clause

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when where while

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PURPOSE

The purpose of subordinating conjunctions is to show **time** (*before, when, whenever, while, etc.*), **opposition** (*although, though, even though, whereas, etc.*), a **reason** (*because, as, since, so that, etc.*), or a **condition** (*if, even if, unless, whether or not, etc.*). A dependent clause that begins with a subordinating conjunction is known as an *adverb clause* or *subordinate clause*.

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS – REVIEW

Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when where while

A = after although

B = before

B = because

I = if

T = though

S = since



The are 50 +
subordinating
conjunction
words
and phrases.

<https://emile-education.com/conjunctions/>

Subordinating Conjunction	Purpose
after	time
although	opposition
because	reason
before	time
even though	opposition
if	condition
since	reason
unless	condition
until	time
when	time

The purpose for using subordinating conjunctions is to show a relationship – between two things.


Examples:
time, place, condition,
comparison / opposition,
manner, and reason (cause and effect).

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when, where, while
A = after, although
B = before
B = because
I = if
T = though
S = since



Subordinating Conjunction	Purpose	Example
after	time	<u>After she graduated</u> , she got a job as a lawyer.
although	opposition	I didn't wear a jacket although it was snowing.
because	reason	<u>You failed the exam</u> because you didn't study.
before	time	Don't forget to wash your hands before you eat.
even though	opposition	Even though they renovated their house, nobody wanted to buy it.
if	condition	<u>If I have time</u> , I will make cookies for the party.
since	reason	I couldn't ask him about the assignment since he never called me back.
unless	condition	Unless you know the answer, don't raise your hand in class.
until	time	We were texting each other until the exam started.
when	time	When you get to the park, meet me at the red bench.

More examples of subordinating conjunctions...

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS


A Subordinate clause = an incomplete sentence

A Main clause = a complete sentence

Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when, where, while
 A = after, although
 B = before
 B = because
 I = if
 T = though
 S = since



Subordinating Conjunction	Purpose	
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More examples of subordinating conjunctions...

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS – REVIEW

Subordinating

W A B B I T S

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because	reason
before	time
even though	opposition
if	condition
since	reason
unless	condition
until	time
when	time

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CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS – REVIEW

Subordinating

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Subordinating Conjunction	Purpose
after	time
although	opposition
because	reason
before	time
even though	opposition
if	condition
since	reason
unless	condition
until	time
when	time

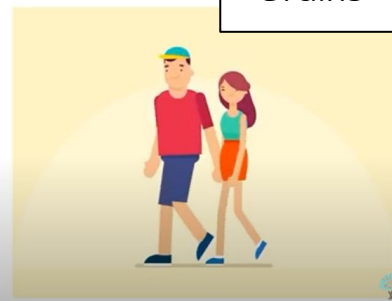
Diana and Daniel were determined to go for a walk _____ it was going to rain.

1

unless

2

where



Thrive
Brains

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8djgk2Kndhs>

LIVEWORKSHEETS

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/search.asp?content=subordinating+conjunctions>

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS



A W H I T E B U S

although after as when if that even though because until unless since

CONJUNCTIONS – SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

50 Subordinating Conjunctions

- | | | | |
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CONJUNCTIONS – MORE QUIZZES

ENGLISH GRAMMAR TEST

Practice Test includes:

- ✓ *Subordinating Conjunctions*
- ✓ *Coordinating Conjunctions*
- ✓ *Correlative Conjunctions*

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4rv01oDpuSw>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eK2Of3VB-2Q>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U7-wRxfERHg>



QUESTIONS?

HOMWORK

- Download a **language app** (practice English 20 minutes every day).
 - Send your **journal responses** to the teacher (text, email, Remind).
 - Check **ellii** for assignments.
-

- **New Students**
 - Complete an **Intake Form**, a **Consent Form**, and **Pre-Testing**
 - Review **worc-alc.org** (Class Page and Student Resources)

DOWNLOAD A LANGUAGE APP

<u>Awabe</u>	<u>Hello Talk</u>	<u>Memrise</u>
<u>Busuu</u>	<u>Lingbe</u>	YouTube
<u>Duolingo</u>	<u>Learn English Daily</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <u>English with Anna</u>• <u>Teacher Alisha</u>• <u>Teacher Keith</u>• <u>Teacher Rebecca</u>• <u>Teacher Tiffany</u>• <u>Films in English</u>
<u>FluentU</u> (online/\$)	<u>Lyrics Training</u> (songs)	
<u>Hello English</u>	<u>Mango</u>	

What app are you using?

Practice speaking English 20 minutes every day.

Practice speaking English every day!

See you NEXT CLASS!

Click on

Leave Meeting

EXTRA SLIDES

IMPORTANT INFORMATION



**Worcester
Adult Learning Center**

Phone: 508-799-3090
508-799-3091

Teacher Marianne

Phone & Text: 774-551-6381

Kristin: Career Navigator

Text: 508-556-0713
Email: careers.walc@gmail.com

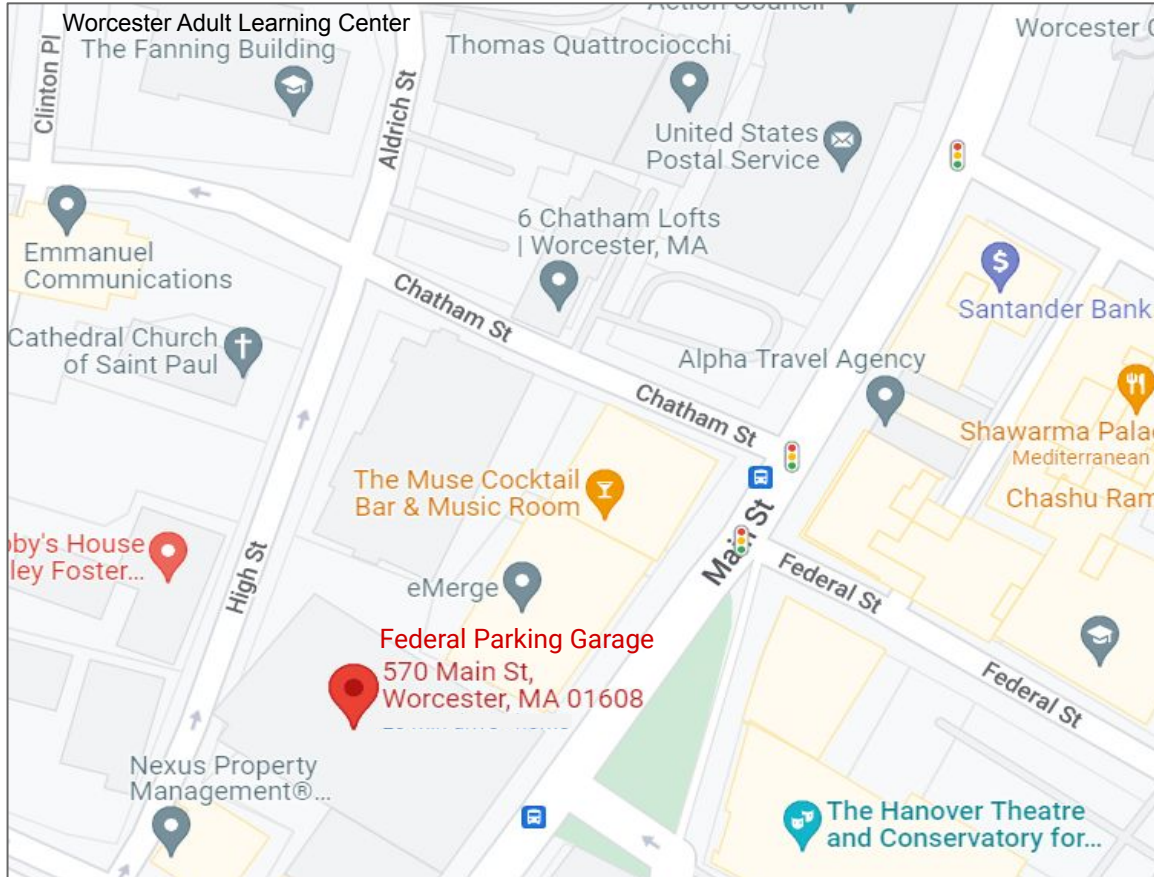
Zoom

Meeting ID: 496 900 0061
Password: 4sU7GC

Crystal: Student Advisor

Respond to REMIND.
Office hours:
Tues, Wed, Thurs - 11:30am - 12:30pm

Map of Federal Parking Garage



Free Parking

Students can park for free at the Federal Parking Garage, 570 Main Street, Worcester, MA.

The garage front entrance is on Main Street.

- When you park your car... remember to take your parking ticket from the machine.
- Bring the parking ticket to the school.
- See one of these people who will validate your parking ticket:
 - Beth
 - Fatima
 - Crystal
 - Jen
- Keep the parking ticket.
- Bring the parking ticket back to the garage, so you can put it into the machine and get your car out.

The garage rear exit is on High Street.




GOOGLE DOCS

Google Docs gives users the ability to create and store documents and files using any web browser (in “the cloud”), access them from any device, and give multiple people simultaneous access.

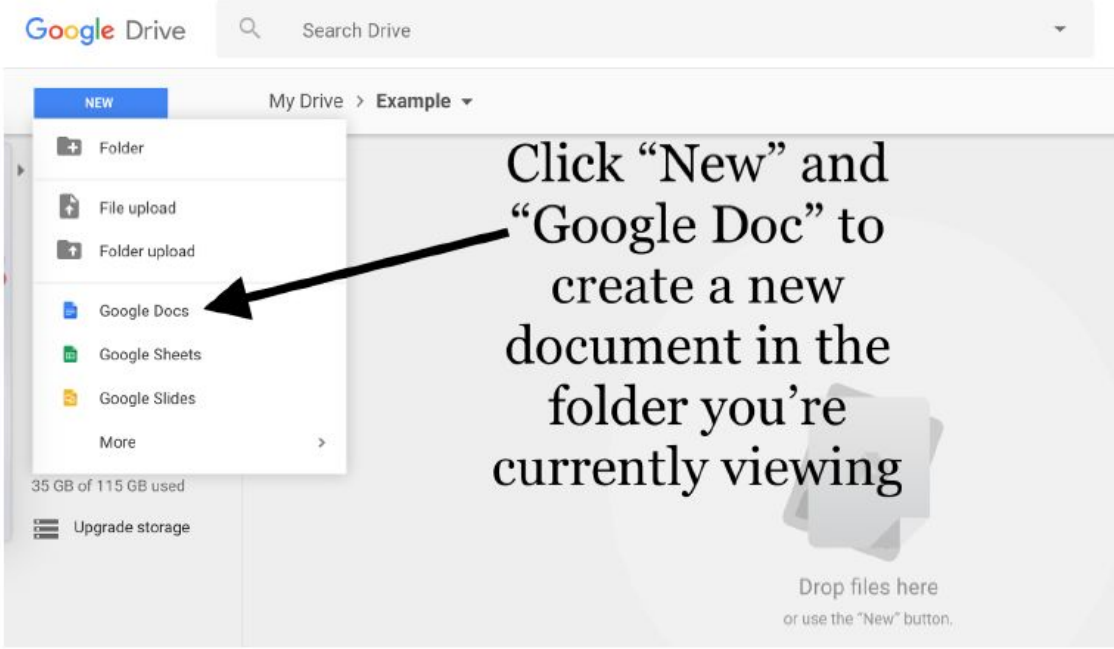
“The Cloud” is a phrase that means being able to access information through a web browser that are stored on a company’s computers. This gives you the ability to access them anywhere and share them with others.

**Google Docs works best in Google Chrome, but you can usually use it in any web browser (Safari, Internet Explorer, Firefox).*

To get started...

- Go to drive.google.com and log in to a Google account OR login to a Gmail account.
- Click on the little grid in the upper-right of the screen (looks like ) and choose ‘Drive’

CREATE A GOOGLE DOC



The screenshot shows the Google Drive interface. At the top, there is a search bar labeled 'Search Drive'. Below it, a blue 'NEW' button is visible. A dropdown menu is open, listing options: Folder, File upload, Folder upload, Google Docs, Google Sheets, Google Slides, and More. A black arrow points from the text 'Click "New" and "Google Docs" to create a new document in the folder you're currently viewing' to the 'Google Docs' option in the menu. The background shows a folder named 'Example' with a storage indicator '35 GB of 115 GB used' and an 'Upgrade storage' button. At the bottom, there is a 'Drop files here' area with the text 'or use the "New" button.'

Click "New" and "Google Docs" to create a new document in the folder you're currently viewing

Once you're in your Google Drive account, click on the 'New' button and click on 'Google Docs' to create a new Google Doc.



QUESTIONS?

National Weather Service issues Wind Chill Watch - Feb 3-4



[National Weather Service \(weather.gov\)](https://www.weather.gov)

[Wind Chill Chart](#)

[Wind Chill Warning vs Watch](#)

[Wind Chill Calculator](#)

[Worcester weather forecast](#)

[Wind](#)

[Winter Weather Safety \(weather.gov\)](#)

[What is Hypothermia?](#)



Conversation Practice

Take turns practicing a conversation

Student A

Practice talking about **preferences**. Use **conjunctions**.

Student B

Small talk.

Would you **rather** live in the city, a suburb, or the country?

Explain.

Small talk.

Would you **rather** live in the city, a suburb, or the country?

Explain.

Examples:

I would **rather** live in the city **than** the country.

I would **rather** live in the city, **because** I like the culture, the energy **and** the people.

Although I like to visit the city, I prefer the quiet of country life.

I would **rather** live in the suburbs **than** in the city or country, **because** I get the best of both worlds.



Conversation Practice

Take turns practicing a conversation

Student A

Practice using positive and negative sentences with **conjunctions**

Student B

Small talk.

1. What types of weather do you like?
2. What kinds of weather do you not like?

Small talk.

1. What types of weather do you like?
2. What kinds of weather do you not like?

Examples:

I like **neither** the rain **nor** the snow in the winter.

I don't like the fall **or** winter.

I can not choose. **Either** the summer **or** the spring are perhaps the best seasons.

I like **both** the rain in the summer **and** the snow in the winter.

I like the sun in the summer **and** cool days in the fall.


Write



JOURNAL WRITING

Write a paragraph about your weekend - or your favorite season.

Try to include the conjunction 'though' and lots of other conjunctions.

Why do  Americans always say "though"?

More Subordinating Conjunctions

as, as if, as long as, as much as, as soon as, as though, by the time, even if, even though, in order that, in case, in the event that, lest, now that, once, only, only if, provided that, supposing, that, than, till, unless, until, whenever, whereas, wherever

CONJUNCTIONS

Coordinating

FANBOYS

F = for

A = and

N = nor

B = but

O = or

Y = yet

S = so



Correlative

both / and

not only / but also

either / or

neither / nor

whether / or



Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when where while

A = after although

B = before

B = because

I = if

T = though

S = since





JOURNAL WRITING

Would you rather live in the city or the country? Explain.

Try to use lots of conjunctions.

More Subordinating Conjunctions



although, after, as, when, if, that, even though, because, until, unless, since

by the time, in case, in the event that, only, only if

50 Subordinating Conjunctions

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. after | 14. if | 27. provided | 40. whenever |
| 2. although | 15. if only | 28. provided that | 41. where |
| 3. as | 16. if when | 29. rather than | 42. whereas |
| 4. as if | 17. if then | 30. since | 43. where if |
| 5. as long as | 18. inasmuch | 31. so that | 44. wherever |
| 6. as much as | 19. in order that | 32. supposing | 45. whether |
| 7. as soon as | 20. just as | 33. than | 46. which |
| 8. as though | 21. lest | 34. that | 47. while |
| 9. because | 22. now | 35. though | 48. who |
| 10. before | 23. now since | 36. till | 49. whoever |
| 11. even | 24. now that | 37. unless | 50. why |
| 12. even if | 25. now when | 38. until | |
| 13. even though | 26. once | 39. when | |

CONJUNCTIONS

Coordinating

FANBOYS

F = for
A = and
N = nor
B = but
O = or
Y = yet
S = so



Correlative

both / and
not only / but also
either / or
neither / nor
whether / or



Subordinating

W A B B I T S

W = when where while
A = after although
B = before
B = because
I = if
T = though
S = since





JOURNAL WRITING

Write a paragraph about what you have learned about the weather in the Northeast.

Try to use lots of conjunctions.

More Subordinating Conjunctions



although, after, as, when, if, that, even though, because, until, unless, since

by the time, in case, in the event that, only, only if

50 Subordinating Conjunctions

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. after | 14. if | 27. provided | 40. whenever |
| 2. although | 15. if only | 28. provided that | 41. where |
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| 4. as if | 17. if then | 30. since | 43. where if |
| 5. as long as | 18. inasmuch | 31. so that | 44. wherever |
| 6. as much as | 19. in order that | 32. supposing | 45. whether |
| 7. as soon as | 20. just as | 33. than | 46. which |
| 8. as though | 21. lest | 34. that | 47. while |
| 9. because | 22. now | 35. though | 48. who |
| 10. before | 23. now since | 36. till | 49. whoever |
| 11. even | 24. now that | 37. unless | 50. why |
| 12. even if | 25. now when | 38. until | |
| 13. even though | 26. once | 39. when | |

CONJUNCTIONS

Coordinating

FANBOYS

F = for
A = and
N = nor
B = but
O = or
Y = yet
S = so



Correlative

both / and
not only / but also
either / or
neither / nor
whether / or



Subordinating

WABBITS

W = when where while
A = after although
B = before
B = because
I = if
T = though
S = since

