



*Good Evening!*

English for Speakers  
of Other Languages

*ESOL Online PM*

Week 31 - Spring 2026

Today is Tuesday, May 5th, 2026.



Worcester  
Adult Learning Center



*Good Evening!*

English for Speakers  
of Other Languages

*ESOL Online PM*

**Week 29 - Spring 2026**

Today is Thursday, May 7th, 2026.



**Worcester  
Adult Learning Center**

**What did you do?**

?

**Past Tense**

# What did you do?

## Agenda (for the week)

- News and Notes
- Irregular Past Tense - continued
- Quizzes - Regular and Irregular Past Tense
- Prepositions of Place and Direction

# STANDARDS

## Reading

- R3C.3a. Understand the differences in meaning of the present, present continuous, future, and past tenses.
- Identify regular vs. irregular past tense verbs.

## Writing

- W3C.2a. Show knowledge of simple learned patterns to create subject-predicate statements that include basic elements of grammar, such as: some high-frequency verbs to convey a sense of the past and present,... irregular past tense verbs, ...
- W3C.3a. Show knowledge of basic grammar to construct simple sentences ..., such as: ... past tense verbs ... prepositions...

## Listening and Speaking

- L/S2A.1a. Follow a simple question-and-answer conversation structure.
- L/S3B.3a. Understand and produce basic grammatical structures (e.g. past and future verb tense, basic prepositions, ...

# STANDARD OBJECTIVES

# ASSESSMENT

AT THE COMPLETION OF THIS WEEK'S LESSONS STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO : STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR LEARNING BY...

R3C.3a. R3C.4b.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Identify the difference between <u>simple present and simple past</u> tense.</li><li>Identify <u>regular</u> vs. <u>irregular past tense verbs</u>.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Demonstrating comprehension by selecting the correct <u>past tense</u> verb in simple sentences (multiple choice, fill in the blank, etc.).</li><li>Reading a short story or sentences and accurately discern the overall meaning based on an understanding of the <u>past tense</u> and use of <u>sequence</u> words / <u>time</u> words and <u>transition</u> words.</li></ul>
W3C.2a. W3C.3a.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Write sentences using the <u>past tense</u>.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Writing sentences using a growing list of <u>past tense</u> verbs (regular and irregular).</li></ul>
L/S2A.1a L/S3B.3a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand and produce basic grammatical structures (e.g. <u>past</u> and future verb tense, basic <u>prepositions</u>, ... references)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Answering questions correctly when completing activity exercises (introduction, fill in the blank, matching, multiple choice, quiz, etc) related to various forms using the <u>past tense</u>: positive, negative, and questions.</li><li>Speaking sentences using a growing list of <u>past tense</u> verbs (regular and irregular).</li><li>Applying the correct form and pronunciation of <u>past tense</u> while participating in conversations with the teacher or other students.</li><li>Applying the correct <u>preposition</u> of place and/or direction</li></ul>

### Videos

- Prepositions of Time (ellii, video) / Prepositions of Place (elli, video)
- Past Tense (ellii, video)

### Lessons and Quizzes

- Prepositions of Time (ellii, video) / Prepositions of Place (elli, video)
- Simple Past Tense (ellii, video) / Simple Past Tense (ellii)
- Simple Past Tense - Pronunciation Rules (ellii, and slides)

### Additional resources - Review

- How to use your Rice Cooker (Liveworksheets)
- Sequencing - How to make pancakes (EasyTeacher) <https://www.easyteacherworksheets.com/>
- Prepositions of Time (ellii) / Prepositions of Place (ellii)
- Quiz Time (slides adapted from WALC pdf)
- ESOL Level 3 - Practice (WALC pdf)

# WHEN DO WE MEET AS A CLASS?

## MARCH 2026

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	1	2	3	4

Holidays and Observances: St. Patrick's Day (17)

*Handmade*  
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## News & Notes

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- St. Patrick's Day, Tuesday  
March 17th

Worcester Public Schools calendar  
(holidays, vacation weeks, etc.)

# WHEN DO WE MEET AS A CLASS?

## APRIL 2026

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
29	30	31	1	2	3 X	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20 X	21 X	22 X	23 X	24 X	25
26	27	28	29	30	1	2

Holidays and Observances: Easter Sunday (5), Easter Monday (6), Tax Day (15)

*Homemade*

## News & Notes

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- April 3rd - Non-School Day
- April 5th - Easter holiday
- April 15th - Taxes due
- **Spring Vacation**  
April 20th - April 24th

Worcester Public Schools calendar  
(holidays, vacation weeks, etc.)

# WHEN DO WE MEET AS A CLASS?

## MAY 2026

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
26	27	28	29	30	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	1	2	3	4	5	6

Holidays and Observances: Cinco de Mayo (5), Mother's Day (10), Memorial Day (25)

*Homemade*  
SCHOOL CALENDAR

## News & Notes

May 25th - Memorial Day -  
No classes

Worcester Public Schools calendar  
(holidays, vacation weeks, etc.)

# WHEN DO WE MEET AS A CLASS?

## JUNE 2026

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
31	1	2	3	4 Last Class	5	6
7	8	9 	10	11 X	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	1	2	3	4

Holidays and Observances: Flag Day (14), Juneteenth (19), Father's Day (21)

Homemade  
SCHOOL CALENDAR

## News & Notes

- Thursday, June 4th is our last class.
- Friday, June 5th is the last day for all classes.
- Tuesday, June 9th is **ESOL class Celebrations** and ABE class Graduations.

(more details will be forthcoming)



Worcester Public Schools calendar

(holidays, vacation weeks, etc.)



**QUESTIONS?**



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NEWS





**QUESTIONS?**

# Past Tense

## Simple Past

### Grammar Practice Worksheets

💡 High Beg 🎓 Teens & Adults

This lesson covers the past tense of the Be verb, regular verbs, and irregular verbs. Through various individual and group activities, students will practice using the affirmative, negative, and question forms of simple past verbs.



# Past Tense – Pronunciation Tips



# Past Tense

## Simple Past



*wrote*



*ate*



*walked*

## Simple Past

### Introduction

×

×

×

past

present

future

Verb tenses show the time that an action takes place.

## Past Tense

# Irregular Verb List: Present & Past

Base Form	Past Form
be	was, were
become	became
begin	began
break	broke
bring	brought
buy	bought

Base Form	Past Form
get	got
give	gave
go	went
grow	grew
have	had
hear	heard

Base Form	Past Form
read	read
ring	rang
run	ran
say	said
see	saw
sell	sold

Write



*Please write complete sentences.*

# JOURNAL

1. Did you have a good day or a bad day today?
2. Did you forget anything important today?
3. Did you arrive on time today?
4. Did you go somewhere interesting last weekend?  
If so, where did you go and what did you do?
5. Did you buy any food this week? What did you buy?
6. Did you go out on a date or go out with a friend last week? If so, did you enjoy it?
7. Did you eat in a restaurant last week? If so, what did you order?

Present	Past
Do Does	Did
Have Has	Had
Forget	Forgot
Arrive	Arrived
Go	Went
Buy	Bought
Enjoy	Enjoyed
Eat	Ate
Order	Ordered

Wh - Question words

- Who (people)
- What (things)
- When (time)
- Where (place)
- Why (purpose)
- 
- How? (manner or way)
- Which (choice)
- Whose (possession)

Helping Verbs  
as Question words

- Am / Is / Are
- Was / Were
- Do / Does / Did
- Have / Has / Had
- Can / Could
- Will / Would
- Shall / Should
- May / Might / Must

Write



*Please write complete sentences.*

# JOURNAL

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as Question words

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# How to make pancakes

It was breakfast time. “I want to make the pancakes!”, Ellie said. “No problem”, her mother said. “I will show you how.”

First, they mixed the flour, an egg, milk, a teaspoon of baking soda and a pinch of salt in a big blue bowl. Next, they selected a skillet. Then, they put some oil in the skillet and set it on the stove to heat up.

“When the oil is hot,” Ellie’s mother said, “we will pour in the batter”.

When the oil was hot, Ellie used a measuring cup to pour batter into the skillet. It made a hissing sound, and soon the batter began to bubble.

“It’s time to turn the pancake”, Ellie’s mother said. Ellie used a spatula to flip over the pancake. The pancake was a beautiful golden brown. When it was done, Ellie lifted the pancake out of the skillet and slid it onto a plate.

“Who wants the first pancake?” Ellie called, as her mother poured more batter into the skillet.

Ellie and her mother made ten pancakes. When they finally joined the rest of the family at the breakfast table, Ellie covered her pancakes with syrup and dug in. They were the best pancakes that she had ever eaten!

## Time “Linking” Words / Sequencing Words

- First, First of all
- Second, Secondly
- When
- While, Meantime, As
- Now
- Next, Then, Soon
- Previously
- Eventually
- Finally

## Past Tense Words

was, said, mixed, selected, used, made, began, lifted, slid, called, poured, joined, covered, dug in, were, had, eaten



# Conversation Practice

## Work Together

1. How many **past tense** words can you find?

2. Number the steps in the correct **sequence**.

### How to make pancakes

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"When the oil is hot," Ellie's mother said, "we will pour in the batter".

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Ellie and her mother made ten pancakes. When they finally joined the rest of the family at the breakfast table, Ellie covered her pancakes with syrup and dug in. They were the best pancakes that she had ever eaten!

**Work together.**

**Number the steps in the correct order.**

\_\_\_ They make the batter.

\_\_\_ Ellie's mother says she will show her how to make pancakes.

\_\_\_ They pour the batter.

\_\_\_ They select a skillet.

\_\_\_ Ellie want to make pancakes.

\_\_\_ Ellie flips the pancake.

\_\_\_ Ellie slides the finished pancake onto a plate.

\_\_\_ Ellie enjoys her pancakes.

\_\_\_ They heat oil in the skillet.

\_\_\_ The batter begins to bubble.



## What did you do yesterday?

## Pronunciation: Regular Past Tense Verbs

Yesterday, I **worked** in the morning and **cleaned** my apartment in the afternoon. I **washed** the dishes, **cooked** dinner, and **watched** TV for a short time. Later, I **called** my friend and we **talked** about our day. In the evening, I **walked** in the park and **listened** to music. I **finished** my day by relaxing at home and **rested** before bed.

### Time “Linking” Words / Sequencing Words

- Yesterday
- Last week, last month, last year
- Later
- First, First of all
- Second, Secondly
- When
- While, Meantime, As
- Now
- Next, Then, Soon
- Previously
- Eventually
- Finally
- In the morning, in the afternoon, in the evening
- For a time



## What did you do at work?

## Pronunciation: Regular Past Tense Verbs

Yesterday at work, I **started** my day early and **checked** my email. I **answered** messages and **organized** my desk. Then, I **worked** on a report and **completed** several tasks. I **helped** a coworker and **talked** with my manager about a project. In the afternoon, I **cleaned** my workspace and **finished** my work on time. At the end of the day, I **closed** my computer and **walked** home.

### Time “Linking” Words / Sequencing Words

- Yesterday
- Last week, last month, last year
- Later
- First, First of all
- Second, Secondly
- When
- While, Meantime, As
- Now
- Next, Then, Soon
- Previously
- Eventually
- Finally
- In the morning, in the afternoon, in the evening
- For a time
- At the end of the day

# Irregular Past Tense

Irregular Past Tense Verbs Match



**Match the verbs:**

<b>FIGHT</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>DREW</b>
<b>CATCH</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>FELL</b>
<b>BUY</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>CAUGHT</b>
<b>DO</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>TOOK</b>
<b>DRAW</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>FOUGHT</b>
<b>GO</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>DRANK</b>
<b>FALL</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>BOUGHT</b>

## Irregular Verbs practice 1

<b>BE</b>	<b>BROKE</b>
<b>BEGIN</b>	<b>BROUGHT</b>
<b>BREAK</b>	<b>WAS /WERE</b>
<b>BRING</b>	<b>BEGAN</b>
<b>BUY</b>	<b>BOUGHT</b>
<b>CATCH</b>	<b>CAME</b>

# Irregular Past Tense

Change all the irregular verbs into past tense.

go	
do	
get	
take	
run	
say	
make	
pay	
have	
know	

meet	
grow	
hide	
send	
sell	
ride	
keep	
leave	
begin	
bring	

Choose the correct words.

A Where **was** / **were** you yesterday afternoon?

B Oh, I **was** / **were** at the library.

A No, you **wasn't** / **weren't**. The library **wasn't** / **weren't** open. **Was** / **Were** you at the shopping centre?

B No! I **wasn't** / **weren't** at the shopping centre.

OK, I **was** / **were** with Xiana and we **was** / **were** at the café. Why? **Was** / **Were** there a party or something?

A No, it **was** / **were** the football match. We **wasn't** / **weren't** very good. Thanks to you, there **was** / **were** only ten players in our team!



# Conversation Practice

## Work Together

1. How many past tense verbs can you find?

### Story: Last night our ESOL class met on Zoom (Part 1)

Last night, our ESOL class met on Zoom. The teacher opened the meeting early and greeted the students with a smile. One by one, the students joined and said hello. Maria came from Brazil, Ahmed came from Egypt, and Lin came from China.

The teacher started the class with a simple question, “What did you do yesterday?” Maria raised her hand and spoke first. She said, “I worked in the morning and cooked dinner at night.” Ahmed went next. He said, “I went to the store and bought some food.” Lin smiled and said, “I studied English and wrote some sentences.”

Then the teacher shared her screen and showed a short story. She read it aloud, and the students listened carefully. After that, they read it together. Some students made small mistakes, but they tried again and did better.

Work together.

Keep a list.

Identify if the past tense verb is regular or irregular.

Identify any Time Marker words.



## Conversation Practice

### Work Together

1. How many past tense words can you find?

#### Story: Last night our ESOL class met on Zoom (Part 2)

Next, the teacher asked the students to practice verbs. She said, "Tell me what you did last weekend." Carlos said, "I saw a movie and ate pizza." Mei said, "I met my friend and drank coffee." John said, "I had a game and won!"

During the class, one student lost connection, but he came back quickly. Everyone laughed and continued the lesson. At the end, the teacher gave homework. She asked them to write five sentences using past tense verbs.

Before they left, the students thanked the teacher. They said goodbye, closed their computers, and felt happy because they learned something new.

**Work together.**

**Keep a list of past tense words.**

**Identify if the past tense verb is regular or irregular.**

**Identify any Time Marker words.**

# MY DAY YESTERDAY

PUT THE VERBS IN THE PAST  
SIMPLE

Conversation Practice  
Work Together



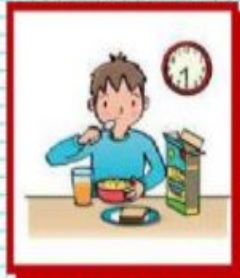
I (wake)-----  
up far too early!

Then I (get) ----  
-----up

After that, I  
(have)-----a  
nice hot shower.

I (put) -----  
--my favourite  
clothes on.

I (make)-----  
my bed to save  
Mum some work.



Of course, I (eat )  
-----my  
breakfast.

And I (brush) ----  
-----my  
teeth!

I (comb)-----my  
hair, it is important  
to look nice

Then I (go) -----  
to school with my  
little sister.

We (take) -----  
the bus down the  
street.

1. Identify the past tense word.
2. Write a list of the past tense words.
3. Practice pronunciation of each past tense word.

## Conversation Practice

### Work Together



I (work) ----- a lot at school with my teacher's help



I ( play and talk)--- -----with my friends at break



Sure, I(write)----- -----some lessons!



We all ( have)--- -----lunch at the canteen.



In the afternoon, I (practise)----- -----sports.



At the end of the school day , I (go)- -----back home



I(have )----- a little snack : milk and biscuits.



After that, I (do) -----my homework.



Then , I ( walk) --- -----my dog, my cat (come)-----



I (help) ----- -Mum to set the table.



I (enjoy) ----- -the dinner with all my family.



We ( watch)----- ----- TV a little(school!:(:(



I (read) a chapter in my book.



And before going to bed I (clean)----- --my face and teeth



And finally, I ( go) -----to bed for a good rest

1. Identify the past tense word.
2. Write a list of the past tense words.
3. Practice pronunciation of each past tense word.



**QUESTIONS?**

# Prepositions of Direction

Where is the.....?

Next to      Between      Opposite

- ❖ The shop is \_\_\_\_\_ the school.
- ❖ The takeaway is \_\_\_\_\_ the library.
- ❖ The chemist is \_\_\_\_\_ the bank and the post office.
- ❖ The hospital is \_\_\_\_\_ the shopping centre.
- ❖ The bank is \_\_\_\_\_ the shop and the takeaway.
- ❖ The restaurant is \_\_\_\_\_ the shopping centre.



*Practice speaking English every day!*

See you next class.



*CLICK ON ...*

Leave Meeting